

## MODULE DESCRIPTOR

### Module Title

Fire, Explosions and Firearms

Reference	PL3604	Version	1
Created	October 2023	SCQF Level	SCQF 9
Approved	June 2002	SCQF Points	30
Amended	August 2021	ECTS Points	15

### Aims of Module

To provide the student with the thermodynamic, kinetic and materials chemistry principles, concepts and practice which underpin the forensic investigation of fires, explosions and firearms.

### Learning Outcomes for Module

On completion of this module, students are expected to be able to:

- 1 Explain the principles of thermodynamics and kinetics as applied to combustion and heat transfer.
- 2 Assess the properties and fire behaviour of the principal materials used internally in domestic & commercial buildings.
- 3 Explain the concepts and principles underlying the forensic investigation of explosions, firearms and suspected arson.
- 4 Analyse typical productions and communicate effectively the interpretation of laboratory results from explosion, firearms or fire incidents.

### Indicative Module Content

Fire dynamics: Gas laws (ideal and non ideal), thermodynamics (internal energy & work, enthalpy of combustion, heat capacity, flame temperature, flame height), kinetics (effect of temperature on reaction rate), heat transfer mechanisms. Common Materials; metals, non-metals, natural & synthetic polymers, physical & chemical properties, heat and fire damage. Fire growth & decay, Fire investigation: types of fires, location of seat of fire, laboratory examination of debris. Explosives and explosions: types and chemistry of explosives, initiation and detonation. Investigation and analysis. Safety and disposal. Firearms: mechanisms and design aspects, introduction to ballistics, scene of shooting incident, firearm discharge residues, forensic laboratory examination, proof marks. Evidence: collection, avoidance of contamination, storage, assessment of significance. This module aligns with United Nations Sustainable Development Goal 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions. Students learn how to maintain the integrity of evidence during forensic examination, analysis, and interpretation, contributing towards a fair judicial system and strong institutions.

**Module Delivery**

This is a lecture and workshop based module supplemented with tutorial sessions and case studies. External forensic practitioners and fire experts may also be involved in the delivery of material.

**Indicative Student Workload**

	Full Time	Part Time
Contact Hours	66	N/A
Non-Contact Hours	234	N/A
Placement/Work-Based Learning Experience [Notional] Hours	N/A	N/A
TOTAL	300	N/A
<i>Actual Placement hours for professional, statutory or regulatory body</i>		

**ASSESSMENT PLAN**

If a major/minor model is used and box is ticked, % weightings below are indicative only.

**Component 1**

Type:	Examination	Weighting:	70%	Outcomes Assessed:	1, 2, 3
Description:	Closed book written examination				

**Component 2**

Type:	Coursework	Weighting:	30%	Outcomes Assessed:	4
Description:	A summary report of laboratory work				

**MODULE PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR****Explanatory Text**

The first grade represents Component 1 (EX1) weighted as major and the second, Component 2 (CW1), weighted as minor. A minimum module grade of D is required for a pass, with compensation of grade E in Component 1 or Component 2 permitted. Non-submission of either component will result in an NS grade.

Module Grade	Minimum Requirements to achieve Module Grade:
<b>A</b>	AA, AB
<b>B</b>	AC, AD, AE, BA, BB, BC, CA
<b>C</b>	BD, BE, CB, CC, CD, DA, DB
<b>D</b>	CE, DC, DD, DE, EA, EB, EC
<b>E</b>	AF, BF, CF, DF, ED, EE, EF, FA, FB, FC, FD
<b>F</b>	FE, FF
<b>NS</b>	Non-submission of work by published deadline or non-attendance for examination

**Module Requirements**

Prerequisites for Module	Successful completion of Stage 2 Forensic and Analytical Science or equivalent.
Corequisites for module	None.
Precluded Modules	None.

**INDICATIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- 1 STAUFFER, E. et al. *Fire Debris Analysis*. Current Edition. Elsevier.
- 2 BEVERIDGE, A., ed., *Forensic Investigation of Explosions*. Current Edition. Taylor and Francis.
- 3 WARLOW, T.A. *Firearms, the Law and Forensic Ballistics*. Current Edition. Taylor and Francis.
- 4 DeHAAN, J.D. *Kirk's Fire Investigation*. Current Edition. Pearson/Prentice Hall.
- 5 NIC DAEID, N. *Fire Investigation*. Current Edition. CRC Press
- 6 HAAG, M.G. *Shooting Incident Reconstruction*. Current Edition. Amsterdam, Academic Press (Elsevier).  
E-edition available at RGU Library.