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## MODULE DESCRIPTOR

### Module Title

Forensic Biology and Anthropology

Reference	AS3240	Version	2
Created	August 2021	SCQF Level	SCQF 9
Approved	March 2018	SCQF Points	15
Amended	August 2021	ECTS Points	7.5

### Aims of Module

To provide students with the knowledge and skills to analyse biological evidence and skeletal remains using biological laboratory techniques employed in forensic science.

### Learning Outcomes for Module

On completion of this module, students are expected to be able to:

- 1 Discuss the theoretical basis and practical applications of forensic tests used in the examination of a range of biological materials.
- 2 Evaluate the suitable methods used to recover biological evidence and skeletal remains.
- 3 Discuss the biological profiling of skeletal remains using anthropological techniques.
- 4 Evaluate the role of biological forensics and anthropology in forensic investigations and legal proceedings.

### Indicative Module Content

Recovery scene methods; forensic examination methods; analysis of body samples (blood; semen; faeces; saliva; epithelia); bloodstain pattern analysis; determination of origin of spatter pattern; entomological evidence and its application; pollen, spores, algae and plant material as evidence; biological profiling of skeletal remains (age; sex; ancestry; height; medical and dental history); DNA profiling; evidence of trauma on skeletal remains (projectile; blunt; sharp; miscellaneous); estimation of post-mortem period and determination of post-mortem events; forensic examination of mass graves.

### Module Delivery

This is a lecture based module supplemented with tutorials and practical laboratory classes.

Indicative Student Workload	Full Time	Part Time
Contact Hours	42	N/A
Non-Contact Hours	108	N/A
Placement/Work-Based Learning Experience [Notional] Hours	N/A	N/A
TOTAL	150	N/A
Actual Placement hours for professional, statutory or regulatory body		

## ASSESSMENT PLAN

If a major/minor model is used and box is ticked, % weightings below are indicative only.

### Component 1

Type:	Examination	Weighting:	70%	Outcomes Assessed:	1, 2, 3
Description:	Closed book written examination.				

### Component 2

Type:	Coursework	Weighting:	30%	Outcomes Assessed:	4
Description:	Oral presentation on set topic.				

## MODULE PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR

### Explanatory Text

The first grade represents Component 1 (EX1) weighted as major and the second, Component 2 (CW1), weighted as minor. A minimum module grade of D is required for a pass, with compensation of grade E in Component 1 or Component 2 permitted. Non-submission of either component will result in an NS grade.

Module Grade	Minimum Requirements to achieve Module Grade:
<b>A</b>	AA, AB
<b>B</b>	AC, AD, AE, BA, BB, BC, CA
<b>C</b>	BD, BE, CB, CC, CD, DA, DB
<b>D</b>	CE, DC, DD, DE, EA, EB, EC
<b>E</b>	AF, BF, CF, DF, ED, EE, EF, FA, FB, FC, FD
<b>F</b>	FE, FF
<b>NS</b>	Non-submission of work by published deadline or non-attendance for examination

## Module Requirements

Prerequisites for Module	Successful completion of stage 2 of Forensic and Analytical Science or equivalent.
Corequisites for module	None.
Precluded Modules	None.

**INDICATIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- 1 BYERS, S.N. *Introduction to Forensic Anthropology*. Current Edition. Routledge; Abingdon
- 2 JAMES, S.H., KISH, P.E. and SUTTON, T.P. *Principles of Bloodstain Pattern Analysis: Theory and Practice*. Current Edition. CRC Press: Boca Raton
- 3 JAMES, S.H., NORDBY, J.J. and BELL, S. *Forensic Science: An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative Techniques*. Current Edition. CRC Press: Boca Raton.
- 4 LI, R. *Forensic Biology*. Current Edition. CRC Press: Boca Raton.
- 5 LANGFORD, A.M., DEAN, J.R., REED, R., HOLMES, D. A., WEYERS, J. and JONES, A. *Practical Skills in Forensic Science*. Current Edition. Prentice Hall; New Jersey.
- 6 WONDER, A.Y. *Bloodstain Patterns: Identification, Interpretation and Application*. Current Edition. Academic Press: Cambridge, Massachusetts.